Hokkaido Univ. Technology

Bio-Catalytic Approach to Mesoscopic Particle Synthesis Innovative method using hydrolytic action of enzymes

Overview

Mesoscopic particles, ranging from several tens to several hundred nm in size, have attracted attention in a wide range of fields as interesting materials where quantum size effects and bulk effects interact or synergize. Regarding manufacturing methods, top-down approaches such as physical grinding and bottom-up approaches such as chemical synthesis have been proposed. However, these methods face challenges related to yield, dispersibility, and cost, necessitating new solutions.

In this study, the inventor has developed a novel manufacturing method to address these issues: the "Biocatalytic Nanoparticle Shaping method" (BNS method), which utilizes enzymes. The BNS method can be applied to fabricate various mesoscopic particles by combining enzyme-degradable materials with organic/inorganic materials. For example, semiconducting quantum dots (QDs), porphyrin molecules, bipyridine molecules, and nanographene were used as core units, resulting in nearly monodispersed mesoscopic particles with uniform sizes, obtained as stable aqueous dispersions.

Product Application

Nanopharmaceutical	High performance electronic device elemen
Drug delivery system	Next-generation solar cell materials

IP Data

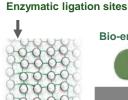
IP No. JP2023-079183 TAKANO Yuta Inventor Admin No. : HK24-007

Highly-water dispersible mesoscopic particles with uniform size can be produced [1]

Enzymatically degradable connecting part material Amino acids,

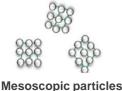
polysaccharides, DNA, esters, phosphoric acids, etc.







Bio-enzyme



Large assemblies

degradation

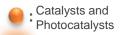
Particle size about 30~200 nm Narrow particle size distribution $(PDI_{DLS} \leq 0.2)$

It is OK even if it is precipitating.

Stable aqueous dispersion

Examples of functional core units

(Widely applicable from organic molecules to inorganic materials)

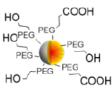




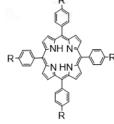


Metal nanoparticle

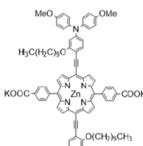
Magnetic nanoparticle

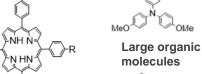






Photofunctional organic molecules





Small organic

molecules

Related Works

[1] Bio-catalytic nanoparticle shaping for preparing mesoscopic assemblies of semiconductor quantum dots and organic molecules Nanoscale Horiz., 2024, 9, 1128-1136.

Contact

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